Octr 9 } Friday. m. cloudy
wind N E. — last night
rain. For a num-
ber of days the weather has
been warm for the season. —
the day generally cloudy
with some rain.
This day there a win-
der of sugar flood in our
meadow from the last night
rain. , which must have
up the river. These
floods are now vast
our meadow.
10 Saturday. m. cloudy.
wind N E.; last night
rainy, and the flood
continues. elevated —
most of the day rainy
Miss Mary Rice has
indeed me her faithful &
pretence about a fortnight past

Nov
Oct
10 Saturday
11 Sunday
12 Monday

Octr. 12. } Opposition. George Boutwell Governor
Henry Cushman Lt. Gov.
Free Soil — Phillips Gov.
John Mills Lut. Gov.
Town Representatives, Ha
Cowing & Lund Divided 15
No choice, & meeting adjourned until
to morrow. In these elect-
ions the positive evidence and
... ordinance & design un-
favorable to pure liberty, ...
preclude ... reflection.
13. Tuesday. m: fair; ...
and day; same 2 wind; ...
At the adjourned meeting
... The ... Abercrombie ...
was chosen Representative to the General
Court. by a vote of 149 (as Democrat)
The Election has been spirited, the
Whig ticket well sustained, and the

Nov 13
world put a principles of democracy
held in check. May we persevere in
a correct course, & prove that liberty is
not licentiousness, nor freedom,
licentiousness anarchy.

14 Wednesday in part, cloudy
and this day fair & pleasant
15 Thursday fair, pleasant
cloudy. wind N.W.

For several days the wea
er has been fair & warm
15 Friday " " N.W. the day
wind N.W.; the day
Some effort to have been made the we
past to get up a Lyceum. Institution
of this kind would be more useful, if
the people were more instructed in
elementary knowledge. From a want
of this, they are unable to judge of th
principles of science, & are very easily
led into error. In general to become
learned we must "dig science in its
coy abode" & at the midnight lamp.
Mr Henry Williams from Boston has
delivered several lectures, & the Rev
Mr Moor of this town one, to be
followed by others I wish them succ
in the attempt.

Nov. 17 Saturday; wind
variable N. Latter part
of the day cloudy.

18 Sunday. Wind N., cloudy
wind N., rain
day.

19 Monday. Morn. cloudy
& rainy. Wind N.E. and
the day rainy.

During my illness I am
obliged to resort to an Amanuensis
in continuing my journal, but as I
have not been in the habit of comm
unicating my thoughts in this way
shall be brief, and in methodical,
and many of the topics of the day
seem to demand little attention.
If we examine the newspapers,
we often find therein replete with
trifles, and puerilities, which the
man of taste is willing to avoid
and this peculiar taste of the peop
produces superficial knowledge,
which by no means is expanding
to the mind. Thus elementary
principles are neglected, & mutual
philosophy kept at a low ebb, and
the grand works of nature lost sight
of in the distractions of political pursuits

Now
under these circumstances I am
sometimes led to believe, that the
great body of the people are not
making much progress in useful
knowledge. We indeed have men
of genius among us, but they are
confined to comparatively few.

20 Tuesday Morn, cloudy and rainy,
Wind North, thick the day the same

22 Wednesday Morn - Hazy - some
N. the day fair -
Last evening Mr Crittenden delivered
a Lyceum address, on the Ocean, in
which he treated of its properties, & of what
and am informed, gave general satisfac
tion to his hearers. The subject admi
of great latitude, and demands much
of the attention of the philosopher;
and the researches of the profound
French astronomer LaPlace, have thrown
much light on the subject, in some
particulars where Newton had been
less complete. We commend the study
to Mr Crittenden, and others of a
classical taste, who think are
sometimes engrossed in Grecian &
Roman Technology, and effuscates into
& characterizing Subjects.

22 Thursday Morn, Fair - Wind N.
the day fair Elizabeth & Charle
and perhaps Arthur, think of startin
to day from Vergennes for Deerfield.

(12) upwards of two years have elapsed since they left us, & a visit from them will be very acceptable, but they will find me in a low condition, feeble, and almost helpless, depending on the kindness of my friends, and particularly my daughter Isabella who stays with me much of the time— Other connexions furnish me with various conveniences which alleviate my days of sickness but without one promising symptom of recovery. Eighty four years, which I am solely approaching, is a fatal disease for most men. Instances of this kind occur when men of this age retain their active powers but in general "Ossians eyes fail," he leans on his staff— Bright in her locks is before him, And mellow listened to the tale, the tale of the kings of Atha, in the days of old. The noise of battle had ceased in his ears: & he stoop to raise the secret sigh"— Ossian— Such is the fate of the old — when nature ceases to afford her benevolent aid. To decaying man.

"And if to suit some wise design,
I must afflicted be
Then man my soul with firm desires,
To bear & not repine."

(13) Sunday Morn Cloudy— Wind S W— the day Fair

Last evening Joseph Henry of Halifax made me a call, & started for home this this morning. Esq Henry of Halifax informs me that the legislature of Vermont at the last session had granted a Charter

(Nov) of a railroad from Burlington up the
Lake to form a junction with the Ogdensburg
route. This he says is by compromise between
the Rutland and Central routes. When this
road is completed all the required ones
in New England will I think be accomplished
excepting that from Greenfield to Troy through
the Hoosac Mountain which may remain
as an <u>entopian</u> mark of the false zeal of
the imagination and skew us at least that projects
of this kind rest on probability. A tunnel
through four or five miles of mountain
is obviously visionary, and none but visionary
men could have projected it; and if under
Vernon's hole were bored, I should be as unwilling
to enter it, as the fatal black hole at Calcutta
which destroyed so many lives in one night
by its deleterious effects. Let our Railways be
constructed on the surface of the ground
or remain utopian. Short tunnels may
be resorted to in certain cases, but circum
stances seldom require construction.

24)

Saturday N.E. Fair Wind N.W.
and day Fair, The weather remains
warm for the season. This evening
Mr. Son Arthur & his wife, with little Charley
arrived at our house, two days from
Bergennes, by way of Brattleboro & Greenfield
they now have their quarters at Bergennes
and are employed in gravelling &
planking the Rail road, which is now
in operation to Cuttingsville about — miles
The grading of the road over Mount Holly
will be finished by the last of the year
During the operation of the Cholera there
were several cases & some deaths in

Nov)
Burlington, more it is believed than was reported in the papers. They represent the village as not remarkable healthy Consumptions seem to prevail & some cases of fever & ague; the place seems to be increasing probably from the spring given it by the rail Road. It now remains to continue the road from Burlington up the Lake to Rouse's Point to form a junction to the Ogdensburg route when there will be a grand opening to the city of Boston.

25) Tuesday. Mr. cloudy blowed North and day cloudy and some rain.

In the afternoon Isabel returned home & Elizabeth took her place both as attendants

Communicants in which I feel I shall prove an task for her.

26) Wednesday Mr fair wind N.W. & the day fair the weather still remains mild Our friends from Burlington say there has been several small falls of snow there covering the ground but the weather not very cold the weather they think at that place in winter is more severe there with us, many of the inhabitants to make use of double windows to keep up a milder temperature during the cold season but this temperature will always be governed by the influence of the lake Fish are taken in abundance from the lake such as Trouts, Pike Bass Pickerel &c which afford much agreeable food for the inhabitants & convenience of which we are deprived On the whole the borders of the lake afford a pleasant country excepting in the winter & by its facilities of Rail

Roads affords an easy communication
to other parts of our country What! a
progress has been made in the state
since my recollection when the rude
service and the rough wild game
roamed at large over its surface
and produced a race of men as rough
as its mountains and who have now
established a national system of
government and brought the state into
notice in the Federal ~~Government~~ union
27) Dresden Mr. Ferris, wind West, day pleasant
My son Arthur took the Cars for the New City
We lunch at South Hadley Falls to view the
progress making at that place which
now excites considerable attention the
success of the
progress of so many schemes ~~projects~~ of this kind
in New England have appeared to me
doubtful but such is the rage for them
that to doubt their success would be
imprudence but the encouragement
of agriculture appear to me to be
paramount & as long as England is
the workshop of the world perhaps
America is better employed in furnishing
the raw materials for that purpose as
suggested by Mr Jefferson in his notes
on Virginia. England however seems
to have arrived at its utmost height in
this respect and N England may
become the work shop my son on his
return reports that the appearance of the
New City are favorable & that it will at
length become a great place of business
28) Wednesday Mr Ferris wind West day
fair At the request of my friends I this
day sett for a Daguerreotype picture which

the Artist took home to Greenfield to finish. these memorials may be gratifying to our descendents and preserve the remembrances of them if my life has been deserving of such memorials my friends are better qualified to judge them I am all I can say is, to err, is human, to forgive divine In the afternoon we had a small sprinkling of snow & brother William arrived from Boston friends all well

(29th) Thursday M— fair wind south west & day This day is what we call Thanksgiving an old custom derived from our fathers which might perhaps be as well omitted without any real loss to piety man however has much cause for Thanksgiving in every provision of nature but it requires an expanded mind to appreciate duly the grandeur and sublimity of these works. and with-out something of an Astronomical view of the laws of the universe mans conceptions must be very limited" & like the untutored mind of the savage never taught to stray far as the solar walk or milky-way."

"To thee whose temple is all space,
Whose alter earth, sea, skyes
One chorus let all beings raise
All natures incense rise"

When sentiments like these prevail among the people they cannot be far short of the pure religious character At evening my friend Mr Lincoln introduced a gentleman to me from Hingham by the name of Bates who is said to be a very

accurate historian. Mr Bates gave us many reminiscences of old subjects evincing the accuracy of his recollections.

30th) Friday Mr— cloudy wind west day clear & the air a little more cool. Our young people propose a thanksgiving ball this evening; tho my dancing days are over I wish them to be merry ever wise by these social meetings a spirit of friendship is preserved not useless in society

December 1st) Saturday Mr— cloudy wind west day cloudy until towards night.

2d) Sunday Mr— fair wind north-east day fair

3d) Monday Mr— cloudy with snow the ground covered with snow wind north-east & day slowly. This day the session of Congress assembles at Washington; the business it is supposed will be important for the slavery parties will be warmly engaged & should revolutionary movements be the consequence it would not be strange & the nations of Europe who are hostile to our welfare may rejoice at this state of things. Let us hope however that our love of slavery may not destroy our liberty we may now see the action of our President on a crisis & we trust he will act with firmness to be at the head of the nation at such a crisis is not conceivable the southern states it is said talk strongly of a dissolution of the Union but we think their welfare will prevent such a measure. This morning my son Arthur set out for Bergennes by the way of Boston & Elizabeth with Charles remain with us to dispense of her care for one. On his departure

On his departure he left me 30 dollars towards expenses of my sickness
4th) Tuesday M— cloudy wind north-east
Sky cloudy; The Boston papers relate a shocking murder that took place in Cambridge last week John W. Webster Professor of Chemistry in Harvard College is charged with the murder of Dr Parkman of Boston at the College building the circumstances are not yet fully developed but they are dark enough they are to come before a Jury of inquest & doubtless will exhibit a scene of horror to account for such a scene of corruption as this in a man of Dr Websters standing is difficult & we hardly know what to say on the subject further, than it must have been done in a fit of passion doubtless we shall have full details of the sad affair which it is said has thrown Boston into a great excitement
5th) Wednesday M— cloudy wind south-west Sky snow has fallen most of the day winter it appears has commenced
6th) Thursday M— cloudy wind south-west Sky cloudy The high murder at Boston produces great excitement but the Jurors are slow in developing & tryes my patience the case presents elevated men in a new point of view & is scarcely paralleled in the history of men that a high officer in Harvard College should have been capable of such a crime is beyond my conception we went with impatience to learn the result of the Jury of inquest
7th) Friday M— fair wind west Sky pleasant the

Jury of inquest on the case of Dr Webster &
Parkman are now sitting; it is said the
examination is not to be publick but this
variation from common practice can
hardly be justified by the peculiarities of
the case. In the practice of law much
depends on the uniformity of proceedings
& should not be readily veried from
That an atrocious murder has been
committed is evident & that Dr Webster
should be exempted from the common
course is obviously improper that he is
innocent of the crime we hope but where
are the grounds of this hope we perceive
none & fear it will turn out to the guilt
of Dr Webster with all its atrocities. if
the crime was committed by some other
person it is not less atrocious nor less
in society, may the course of the examination
be a wise one & crime be brought to
light whether committed in high or low
life, we deplore the fate of Dr Webster
& regret that circumstances render it
possible nay probable that he should
have committed such a crime while
we are thus awaiting the result of the
Government in this case we are anxiously
looking for President Taylors message to
Congress in relation to the present
affairs of the United States which appear
rather ominous. a division of the Union
may be nearer than is apprehended
or the threat of the Southern states
intended merely to alarm the northern
people great caution is necessary in the
present Congress & may their proceedings
turn out for the best

8th) Saturday M- cloudy wind north-west
day cloudy the papers give us little that is
new in regard to the horrid murder
Dr Parkman we expect nothing of importan
until the Jury of inquest are through wit
there examination: the transaction
presents in character different from what
we had sought for in the northern
States or among any civilised people
we await with impatience for the verdict
of the Jury
9th) Sunday M- cloudy wind north-east day
stormy we have in vain looked for the
Presidents Message to Congress during the week
past as yet no speaker in the house of
Representatives is elected & of course other
business is retarded the President it is likely
will make a full development of the
affairs of the United States & it is hoped
divested of a spirit of conquest. Slavery
must be managed & whether the Presidents
schemes may be successful we cannot say
the southern people seem obstinate in
there course & whether they will give up
Slavery or the Union is a question
10th) Monday M- cloudy wind west day cloudy
11th) Tuesday M- fair wind west day very
pleasant This day Mr Popkins the
Architect heavily failed of getting a satisfactory
picture of me came again today to
renew the attempt & succeeded according
to his wishes & took the pictures home to
finish Mr Popkins informs me that
this machine gives off no colours of the
Prism other than lights & shades I had
supposed the Prismatic colours were
displayed by the process which if not

~~left from thirty dollars towards oup...~~
~~of ... &~~
12) December
and endowed with chimical affinity h
says that no two days of the season will
give precisely the same tints but depends
upon the different degrees of light & the
preperation of the materials used the
process is wonderfull — will the picture be
durable?. My nephew Arthur Williams
sent me to day a box of sweet water
grapes most luscious fruit from the
Mediterranean ~~...~~
12) Wednesday Morn Fair Wind N W —
& the day very fair — This morning Elizabeth
& little Charles left us for Halifax with
his brother William who pass'd the
night with us — Elizabeth received a
letter from Arthur last night ~~...~~
~~of~~ his safe arrival in Burlington —
health improved — Isabell takes her place
No message from the President at Congress
has appeared at the present session; is the
failure of one cog in the political machine
to obstruct all the business of the Union,
suppose this condition continues where is the
remedy even monarchies are not subject to
such embarassments & a free government
should not feel them much business no
doubt is on hand and should be in progr
13) Thursday Morn — Cloudy — Wind N — ... the
day rather cloudy — My sickness still continues and
I depend much upon the aid of my friends &
no very convalescent symptoms appear and
whether I shall recover my health is altog
ether doubtful — my age perhaps forbids the
expectation. Life is desirable so long as it

Dec) useful, but after that it is a question whether it is desirable. Man in a healthy state has much to enjoy, & far am I from believing that the Deity has created him wrong or at war with his laws.
A natural propensity & will implanted in man by his Creator, would take away the crime of action, and vice and virtue would have no existence; The dogma that man is totally depraved from his birth, ought never to have been introduced into Theology, & until eradicated, will forever keep man in a degraded state. The efforts of Unitarians in expunging this dogma of Christianity, have done much, yet much remains to be done before man can be placed in his original dignity. When the five points of Calvinism are eradicated Theology may be a rational study for Philosophers. My sickness has been attended by apparent fatal symptoms, but if it were not miraculous, I should flatter myself that my vital functions were increasing their energy. "This day let bread & peace be my lot,
All else beneath the sun
Thou knowest if best bestowed or not
And let thy will be done."

14) Friday Morn. Some clouds. Wind N.W & the day lovely. President Taylors message still wanting, & of course the business of Congress delayed. Is not this a defect in the constitution the people may elect a President, & the other branches of Congress and still no business can be transacted without a choice of Speaker to Represent the House. Are the wheels of Government to be thus stopped; and the great affairs of the nation remain in Statu quo?

Dec The great question now to come before Congress, is that of Slavery in California & New Mexico, & may involve us in a Servile War. The plan of conquest was marked out by our leading Democrats & carried into effect by President Polk & his party; Had we been peaceably disposed this embarrassment would not have occurred & we might have slept our sword without a tarnish. Mr Polk's career was a short one but he cultivated his usefulness & left his country to mourn its aberration from rectitude. Under Gen Taylor it remains for us to retrieve our error & shew to the world that we are not a nation of Vandals who seek power from injustice.

15) Saturday - Wrote Blair - Visited West & this day some cloudy Boston papers give the verdict of the Jury of Inquest - in the case of the murder of Doct Parkman at Boston & charges the murder on Doct Webster. This innocence is possible, but highly improbable, but not unlikely the jury on the trials may not agree on this guilt, & he escape the punishment of the law. We hope justice will be done, & such awful crimes be prevented in future. The case is now entrusted to the Massachusetts Courts & may it be wisely conducted & shew that crime of elevated men is not to pass with impunity. In our Congress a Speaker is still wanting and the parties seem to be in a confused state & the result is doubtful Mr Winthrop declines standing longer as a Candidate, & withdraws his name by a manly declaration to the House.

Dec) 16 - Sunday Morn cloudy with rain & hail - Wind S.W. and the day - stormy -
17) Monday Morn Fair - Wind N.W. - and the day warm & fair - Last night Frederic Wilson slept in my room as a watcher, the first instance of the kind out of the family, in general I have required but little aid during the night, excepting the adjustment of my bed clothes, which have sometimes been troublesome, my prospects are not very flattering, & fear I shall tire the patience of my friends. Mr William Barnard brought me a fine string of Pickerel from Broughtons pond this morning taken through holes cut in the ice - He seems to possess a curious art of Winter fishery entirely unknown to us when young, by which the fishery is furnish a good quantity of food, & ought to be more extensively known to the people residing in the vicinity of our ponds.
18) Tuesday Morn Fair - Wind N.W. - and the day very fair & cold -
19) Wednesday Morn Fair Wind N - and the day partially fair then cloudy -
Last evening Rev Doct Willard gave a Lyceum lecture on the Old and New in which he urged a mixture of both as essential & held there might be many improvements introduced. In his close he dwelt upon the orthography of the english language, & held that it should be reformed, so that children might learn it in a short time. - The idea is not new, the late Noah Webster attempted something of the kind in his younger days, & published a small dictionary, which was ridiculed by many of our literary characters. The errors in our orthography evidently arise from a to close adherence to derivations from the dead languages & it gives me pleasure to find so an enlightened a man as the Doct inclined to obviate the difficulty which has so pedantically reigned among our classical scholars and which

has very much retarded the progress of pure science. After the Rudeness the question proposed for discussion whether the militia law is not useless and might be laid aside without injury to the public - the discussion merely commenced when it was laid aside for next week. On this subject much may be said, and it appears to me, that a nation can no more exist without coercive laws, than without those regulating civil affairs. The art of war is complex & if laid aside by a nation gives to those who retain it a vast advantage over those who abandon it - The present mode of thinking upon Military subjects are founded too much upon the notion of the perfectability of man. Heaven grant that wars may cease, & that injustice be laid aside. When this disposition shall pervade the union, we may look forward to more glorious times, when none shall make us afraid.

20) Thursday - Morn cloudy. Wind South & the day variable, pleasant) Last night several inches of snow fell which will give us pretty good sleighing.

In Congress no speaker is chosen in the house, of course the Presidents message is withheld. This as I have already remarked seems to be a defect in the constitution which calls for a remedy. Suppose the following were adopted in the case of a failure to elect a Speaker after a lapse of days from the commencement of the session the old Speaker should take the chair & perform all the duties incumbent upon a speaker subject however to a new election when the house is prepared for it but not during the passage of any bill before the house. Would not this obviate the difficulty we now experience, if there are objections to such a provision they are less than the present practice, that the

Dec) machine of government should be stopped from the want of an election of a petty officer in one of its branches, is inadmissible in every point of view.

21) Friday - Morn Fair - Wind North West - and fine day pleasant Day daughter Isabel returns to her home in Bloody Brook after nine days of most faithful assistance — Elizabeth now at Salisbury expected to take her place probably ~~to-day~~ - to morrow -

22.) Saturday morn cloudy wind west very stormy About noon Elizabeth & little Charley returned from Salisbury after an absence of about 11 days. Congress has not yet elected a speaker, & Political affairs are at a stand. The present condition of the Government of the United States is like a hunt, in which the hounds are at bay, in the midst of the chase, or perhaps more exactly like a machine which refuses to operate from the worst of a coy or spring, Business is on kernel, but the machine refuses to operate - Shall this condition continue? We in reality will be without a government, The importance attached to a speaker, ought not to exist, some or remedy should be ready, & easy.

23rd) Sunday Morn Fair - wind west - day pleasant Snow last night fell & is now about six inches deep, the air moderate. Arthur informes us that the Portland Rail Road is open across Mt Holley to Bellows Falls, & that he has made the trip to that place, of course the whole trip to Boston is now open, we shall now see the competition between the two routes, & which will gain the ascendency is to be proved. The route from the Falls to Brattleboro is wanting to complete

the chasm & whether this or the Ashuelot
route is to be the one is uncertain. Vermont
is now pretty well stripped with iron rails
but others are contemplated to connect
with the Ogdensburg road. Our Fathers
who traversed the woods chasing the Indian
were's were far from anticipating such a
work.

24). Wonderful storm South west day
In the course of my journal for several years past
I have noticed the absence of thunder showers
in the summer season & particularly of that
of the East. This diminution of showers has been
so great that our young people seem to have
lost sight of their former violence. On a perusal
of William Bartrams travels in South Carolina
Georgia & East & West Florida in his tour in the
Southern states in 1773 in which I find several
descriptions which I have conceived to be
sublime & beautiful & I here insert one
from his travels page 341 from his Dublin
Edition in 1793. I approached a charming
vale, encircled sublimely high forests, awful
shades! Darkness gathers around; far distant
thunder rolls over the trembling hills; the black
clouds with august majesty & power, move
slowly forwards, shading regions of towering
hills, & threatning all the destruction of a thun
storm: all around is now still as death,
not a whisper is heard, but a total inactivity
& silence seem to pervade the earth; the
birds afraid to utter a chirp, in low
tremulous voices take leave of each other
seeking covert & safety: every insect is silenced
& nothing heard but the roaring of the approaching hurrica
the mighty cloud now expands its sable
wings extending from North to South. It is driven

December
resistibly on by the tumultuous winds, spreading
its livid wings enwound the gloomy concave
ursued with terrors of thunder & fiery shafts of
lightning. Now the lofty forests bend low beneath
its fury; their limbs & weary boughs are
tossed about, & catch hold of each other; the mountains
tremble & seem to reel about; & the ancient
hills to be shaken to their foundation: the
furious storm sweeps along, smoaking through
the vale & over the resounding hills: the face
of the earth is obscured by the deluge descending
from the firmament, & I am deafened by
the din of thunder. The tempestuous scene
damps my spirits, & my horse sinks under
me at the tremendous peals, and hasten
on for the plain. After the shower was over
our traveler ascended a neighbouring hill
took possession of an Indian cabin where he
built a fire & spent the night in repose,
his horse hevering been turned out in the sweet
meadows adjoining. To the young people at this
day this description may seem an exageration
but from my observations it appears to me
to be correct, several other descriptions are found
in the work not much less sublime, see pages
13, 132, 384 Our present thunder showers are
but the petty skirmishes of the elements in former times,
but this seems to be unknown to our youth,
the work of Bartram was written at a time
when Botany was little known in this country
& was therefore not duly appreciated, it is
now coming into repute, & a later edition
with notes would be useful & interesting
I am informed that the life of this traveler has
recently been written & it is hoped will be
duly appreciated by the publick I might
add numerous other extracts not less

December
interesting to the enlightened reader
25) Tuesday morn fair wind north day
fair we have learned that the House
of Representatives has chosen a Speaker
Cobb Esqr of Georgia of course the Governm
machine is ready for operation
26) Wednesday, Morn, fair, wind North west, day
pleasant yesterday Elisabeth went to Bloody Run and
staid over night, leaving me in the care of
Mary May The abortive attempts to elect a
Speaker in the House of Representatives,
evince an obstinacy of parties not very favou
rable to our harmony, & it cannot be expected
that the momentum of the political machin
will be very powerful under such
a diversity of opinion. Slavery will now be
the principal topic, & whether this will
absorb all others we shall see.
Probably the Wilmot Proviso will be set
aside & some others more congenial to the
plans of Mr Polk for the conquest of
North Mexico be adopted, Slavery must
not be touched by Northern interference
& the black race must continue in
there degraded condition, until the
white race shall be renovated by a more
refined philosophy
27) Thursday Morn fair wind south day pleasant
The Presidents Message is now to be seen in the papers
It is necessarily of considerable length & I may remark
upon it after a thorough perusal
28) Friday morn cloudy wind south day pleasant
Having heard the Presidents message carefully
read & think I may say that it is an able document
& a pertinent display of the affairs of our country &
those of Europe connected with them The President

appears to be well versed & not confined to mere Military operations as has been supposed. Under his administration we have reason to believe the country will be happy & prosperous provided Democratic measures do not gain the ascendency His sentiments in slavery are not given in the message but we believe are not wholly southern.

29) Saturday Morn Stormy wind north west day stormy
30) Sunday morn fair wind west day pleasant
31) Monday morn pleasant wind west day cloudy

This day closes the year 1849 & being my birth day I enter upon the 85th year of my age, my state of health for about five months past has been precarious, & I have little expectation of regaining my former condition, my age forbids this, & I must submit to the laws of nature. For about I have kept a sort of Journal, embracing the most important events, but my imperfect hearing & sight, & the loss of the power of my lower limbs, render it difficult for me to continue the Journal in a regular series, for the future, I shall notice only remarkable events, & occurrences, as they transpire, & this by the aid of an Amenuensis. In my Journal will be found a great variety of subjects, many no doubt will be deemed trifling, if not unworthy of notice, I wish my Sons to keep them in his possession but do not prohibit him from imparting to applicants any information they may contain useful to the publick, I wish the originals to be saved from Segars Smokers, or other similar purposes, no one it is presumed, will have the patience to look them over attentively, perhaps the greatest value they possess will be the dates of events to

January 1st, 1850

A new year

1st) Tuesday morn, cloudy, wind north, clear
The present state of the world presents novelties
of a singular character, & what will be the
result is the task of history, & it is hoped that
this will present more satisfactory scenes than
those of former times, one thing I think we
may predict with a considerable degree of
certainty; viz, that the governments of the nations
of the world will undergo revolutions until
monarchies be extinct & a sort of republicanism
be established, but how far these revolutions
will ameliorate the condition of man is
not certain, perfection is not to be expected from
imperfect men, & the efforts of demagogues since
our revolution show that much will remain
in fault, & that we are far from a milenial
state, let us hope that men will become more
rational, & better fitted for free governments

2) Wednesday morn cloudy wind day cloudy
This day the Legislature sets at Boston, for organisation,
and Legislation, probably the organisation will take up
some time, as is usual in these times of wise projects

3) Thursday morn cloudy wind west day cloudy
While I remain a little more comfortable
my eye sight is still defective, & renders me
incapable of reading or writing, a great deprivation
of one of my former habits, Am I thus to be deprived
of the use of my Library? which has heretofore given
me so much aid? & bid farewell to the scenes that
have delighted me. I like the Poet Burns— who

"From marking wildly-scattered flowers
As on the banks of Ayr I strayed
And singing lone the lingering hours
I sheltered in thy honoured shade

and if like the Poet Burns he were enamored with the scenes of the bonnie of Ayr not like s here I been of those of our Pocumtuck winding through our pleasant vale. must I then bid farewell to these scenes which are now fresh to my memory & like him bid adieu to friends in his own pathetic language.

"Farewell my friends Farewell my foes
My peace with these my love with those
Closeing with his farewell to the bonny banks of Ayr
Nothing strikes me more forcibly than many expressio of this rare poet, who sung the loves, the joys, the rurals scenes & rurals pleasures of his native soil & did these things by the dictate of his genius," & charmed all men of taste.

4) Friday morn cloudy wind west very pleasant
Our Legislature have chosen there Speakers in the Senate, & House of Representatives, without the embarrassments that either of these are formed some of the Legislatures, both branches of the Legislat are Whigs, & Governor Briggs will soon be placed in the Chair of state,
This success of the whig party ought to convince others, that there innovations, are futile, & the peop ready to sustain a good government The Election of General Taylor may be - Struck to the spirit of conquest which has so long prevail & bring them back to their true interests
5) Saturday Saturday morn pleasant wind west day Last evening John Butlin of this place with a one horse sleigh & two ladies, My sons wi & Mrs Barber, on a visit to Bol Bryants had a narrow escape from a smash from the Rail road cars, at the north Rail road wicket crossing in Bloo Brook, nothing were perceived of the approach of the cars until there light was near them of the - barely escap danger, & on whipping up his horse he

~~Tuesday~~ Sunday 1st 1850

4th) Tuesday ~~morn~~ cloudy wind ~~north day~~

How many of our people are destined to these accidents in the course of a few years. Errors in the case, the silence of the cars, & the approach to the rode, without a strict regard to the time, what a dangerous nuisance these roads have created, fatal accidents of this kind will frequently occur, even with the greatest care. Be these rodes distant from my dwelling "I prefer the whispering zephyr & the purling rill" for my evening ~~[illegible]~~ accompaniments & ask not for "flights of 20 miles an hour" The exposure was imminent & the escape most fortunate let it serve as a caution to the inconsiderate

5th) Sunday morn fair wind ~~north~~-east day

During the week past squadrons of Irish laborers have passed our village for Cheapside, to commence the Rail road from that place to Grouts, the route over rockey mountain is difficult, & the two bridges uncommon expensive, & works of some time

7th) Monday day cloudy & cold My farmer bringing down wood through still water the ice supposed to be sufficiently strong

8th) Tuesday day ~~cloudy~~ & weather mild Snow fell last night about three inches & the whole depth now about inches Our Rail roads are busy in transporting fuel to various parts of the county & the consequence a high price of the article here woodland has now become expensive & in some instances as high per acre as our meadow land how is this article to be obtained by future generations without the discovery of coal-fields which are rare in New England more care for the construction of dwellings may be necessary

~~January~~

January 9th

Wednesday ~~f~~ day cloudy ~~cloudy~~ and foggy with some snow Joseph Henry and wife who are now here on a visit went to Col Bryants at South Deerfield with Elizabeth their daughter

I hope they will escape the infernal nuisance at the crossing of the rail road – Jane Merrill is now my attendant

The frequent fatal accidents which have occured on the rail roads render it impossible for me to speak of them with complacency and I consider it fortunate to reside at a distance from them

10th) Thursday M fair and pleasant after a friendly visit J Henry and wife set out on their return for Halifax friendly calls give satisfaction Mr Henry continues his old federal principles and of course is opposed to wild innovations in the government

11) Friday M – stormy – we may look for a January thaw as is common Mr Moore lays upon my table two small works on astronomy one intitled the stars & the earth, the other is relating to the system of the World by J. P. Nichol, Professor of Astronomy in the university of Glasgow, both works are interesting to the astronomer, Professor Nichol gives us new views of a Nebular system differing in some particulars from Herschels his work is illucidated with many plates

12) Saturday M – foggy rain last night The Legislature of Mass is now organized under George N. Briggs whose popularity continues

13) Sunday day pleasant & cold

14th) Monday very pleasant ~~since~~ quite cold, for several days past my indisposition seems to be on the increase, my strength decays, and I require more assistance, my limbs continue to swell & are extremely irritable at times I wash with cider brandy & water seems to have alleviated the swelling but at the same time an alteration has taken place in the state of my lungs which indicates that they will become unsound in short there is no probability of my recovery to health & I must submit to the laws of nature this afternoon I have listened to the second chapter of Nichols lectures upon Astronomy

15) Tuesday very fair. Last night a very cold night the Morning Cars brings Isaballa to my house to make me a short call. I regret that I am so troublesome to my friends & cannot promise them relief from my burden but they seem to bear the interruption patiently & I thank them for their parental affection, & kind treatment

17) Thursday very cloudy. My son writes that last week his Engine ~~was~~ used for grooveling was smash'd in pieces between Rutland & Pittsford, by running off the track, the damages considerable & may have exposed. He was at Burlington at the time, now I enquire whether Rail roads are constructed upon the best principles, that from 20 to 30 thousand dollars in Miles, so long as they are liable to so many fatal accidents; if they continue to claim the confidence of the publick it must be from their safety, as well as their rapidity, in short, I think it is a question whether in future they will be considered so beneficial to the publick as is now supposed I hope there may be improvements to obviate the difficulty

18) Friday Morn foggy & the air moderate

19th) Saturday very fair Last evening my Son arrived from Burlington by the Brattleboro & Greenfield route His health not very

(Remarks)
he is still engaged in groveling the rocks
& has been retarded in the business by
a smash of his engine, to say the least
the are an dangerous machine, & demand
improvement to avoid running off the track
there a perpetual motion discovered &
applied to our machinery generally, & as
liable to accidents as Rail roads, it is a
question how fast they would be allowed a Steam
man was contrived for a walking animal
& without wings he must not expect to
fly, or skim the air,
20) Sunday morn fair
21st) Monday cloudy & showery day. This morning My son
Arthur set out for Burlington, & expects to
stay on the Rail road until it is finished
the work has been a task, & he seems to
want an respite from the toil; the con-
truction of long Rail roads I think are
nearly at an end, & if they afford profits
to sustain them they will do well
22) Tuesday, a part of the day it has snowed,
the afternoon fair.
23d) Wednesday fair, Up to the present day
nothing of consequence has taken place in Congress
or the general court, the parties seem to
be at "bay", & what may be the result we
know not, Slavery no doubt will be the great
point of contention & it is doubtful whether
our constitution will be remodelled.
General Taylors administration thus far,
seems to have allayed the spirit of party
but the late conquests in Mexico, have left
much on their hands
24) Thursday warm cloudy The mails from
Boston for a day or two have been deranged
by the state of the snow & ice this is a case which
frequently occurs as I have predicted

is no small objection to Rail roads in
snowy countries indeed where the snow
falls deep & frequent & drifting prevails
these roads must be very uncertain,
communications. Would it be risking much
to say that their reputation at the present
time will be diminished in a few years
25) Friday morning raining day
26th) Saturday day fair very pleasant snow
thawing quite fast
27) Sunday raining 28) Monday Snowed
29 Tuesday morning pleasant
30) Wednesday fair day
31st) Thursday fair last night coled the last
fall of snow about six inches
1st February) Friday fair Last evening arrived
at our house from Burlington Barney
Ireland sent by my son Arthur as a female
assistant in my sickness we to pay her nine
shillings a week aded to assist Miss Price
in her domestic affairs for her board Barney
came from Ireland two years last June
her native place Kilkenny age about 28 yea
her parents both dead & brother of hers
has been employed by Arthur for several
months past a faithful hand
2d) Saturday cloudy This day the towns holds
a public meeting to remonstrate against
the petition of Greenfield for a to setting
off a part of the town to Greenfield an
attempt that was signally defeated a
few years since when Greenfield can
furnish any argument in favor of the mea
ure other than it would be for there profit
then it may be time to oppose this selfish
scheme which liberal men would not attem

February
3d Sunday morning raining day fair